

CONTRIBUTORS

Randall P. Donaldson (Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins University) is an Associate Professor of German at Loyola University Maryland where he teaches German language and literature in the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures. He also directs the Graduate Program in Liberal Studies at Loyola. Dr. Donaldson's primary research interests are German-American Literary Relations, German immigration to the United States, and the life and culture of the Germans in Maryland. His recent work includes "William A. Potthast," in *Immigrant Entrepreneurship: German-American Business Biographies, 1720 to the Present* and the foreword to the 2015 reprint of Dieter Cunz' *The Maryland Germans*.

Nicholas Fessenden (Ph.D. Columbia University) taught History in the Upper School at Baltimore Friends from 1972 to 2010 and also at Towson University and Maryland Institute of Art on an adjunct basis. Since 2011, he has served as president of the Society for the History of the

Germans in Maryland. He has also been involved in the creation of the Baltimore Immigration Museum, which opened in 2016 and tells the story of immigration to Baltimore in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

Helmut Langerbein (Ph.D., University of California, Santa Cruz) currently serves as Dean of Liberal and Performing Arts at Southern Arkansas University and continues to teach and research modern German, European, and World History. His publications include *Hitler's Death Squads: The Logic of Mass Murder* and *After the Nazis: Denazification, Re-Education, Reconstruction*.

Bernard Penner has been a member of Zion Church since 1963, when his father, Reverend Friedemann Penner became the pastor there. He was instrumental in having Zion listed on the National Register of Historic Places and has served in many different capacities on the Church Council including President, Council Secretary and Chairman of the Archives Commit-

tee. He is active in various German cultural societies. Mr. Penner retired in 2017 as an Assistant Attorney General after thirty-five years of service as an attorney in the State Law Department with assignments including Criminal Appeals and Correctional Litigation, the State Prosecutors Office, the Environmental Crimes Unit, the Department of the Environment and Maryland Environmental Service. He holds a Master's Degree from Towson University in Professional Writing and has had articles published in professional journals and periodicals of general circulation.

Robert W. Schoeberlein (Ph.D., University of Maryland), the Acting Archivist of Baltimore, is employed by the Maryland State Archives. His research has focused mostly upon Civil War-era social history and twentieth-century mental health care reform movements. He authored a chapter on women's roles in the forthcoming *The Civil War in*

Maryland Reconsidered (LSU Press, 2021). Schoeberlein is a Trustee of the Maryland Historical Society, where he chairs its Library Committee and is a member of its Publications Committee.

Don Heinrich Tolzmann (Ph.D., University of Cincinnati) is the author and editor of numerous books on German-American history and culture. He has received many awards, including the National Award of Merit (*Bundesverdienstkreuz*) of the Federal Republic of Germany, the Ohioana Humanities Book Award, the Distinguished German-American of the Year Award, the Outstanding Achievement Award of the Society for German-American Studies, and is listed in *Who's Who in America*. He served as Curator of the German-Americana Collection and Director of German-American Studies at the University of Cincinnati and was a long-time president of the Society for German-American Studies.