SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF THE
GERMANS IN MARYLAND

Twenty-seventh Report

1950

Baltimore, Maryland
THE FORTY-EIGHTERS
Political Refugees of the German Revolution of 1848

Edited by A. E. ZUCKER
University of Maryland

That group of German idealists who fought to establish a liberal and unified Germany and, defeated, came to the United States in the late Forties and early Fifties of the nineteenth century, were of a singularly homogeneous background—highly vocal, for the main part humanitarian intellectuals, conditioned to action. In The Forty-Eighters eleven scholars and historians pool their knowledge and the results of their research to form a commemorative centenary volume surveying the gains, both to the United States and to the refugees, from this migration. A general survey of the European background precedes a consideration of the American scene. Essays follow upon adjustment to the United States, the Turner, the Forty-eighters in politics, the radicals, the Forty-eighters in the Civil War. There is a final biographical essay upon Carl Schurz. Much attention is given to the Midwest, where the refugees’ influence was greater than upon the thickly settled East. A biographical appendix, compiled by the editor, contains short biographies of over three-hundred Forty-eighters. The list of contributors to this symposium contains the names of Carl Joachim Friedrich, Oscar Handlin, Hildegard B. Johnson, Augustus J. Prahl, Lawrence S. Thompson, Frank X. Braun, Eitel W. Dohert, Ella Lonn, Bayard Q. Morgan, Arthur D. Graeff and A. E. Zucker.

Price $4.50 1950 Pp. xii, 379

JUST PUBLISHED BY THE

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS, NEW YORK 27, N. Y.
DEDICATED TO

PROFESSOR ALBERT BERNHARDT FAUST,

PRE-EMINENT AUTHORITY IN THE
FIELD OF GERMAN-AMERICAN STUDIES,

AUTHOR OF THE PRIZE-WINNING WORK
"THE GERMAN ELEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES,"

ON THE OCCASION OF HIS

EIGHTIETH BIRTHDAY

APRIL 20, 1950
ALBERT BERNHARDT FAUST
MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF THE GERMANS IN MARYLAND

1950

ACTIVE MEMBERS

EDUARD E. ALTHAUSEN                  DR. ARNOLD L. PETER
DR. ERNEST J. BECKER                  BERNARD J. PETER
WALTER E. BEUCHTEL                    THEODORE V. PETER
HARVEY BICKEL                         DR. ADOLPH H. PICKER
KARL BRAND                           PROF. AUGUSTUS J. FRAHL
HERBERT M. BRUNE JR.                  FRANCIS W. FRAMSCHUPEF
DR. HANS W. CONSTADT                  JOHN F. PRUESSE
PROF. DIETER CUNZ                     HANS RAID
I. W. DIEPGEN                         CHARLES H. ROLOSON
DR. EDWARD A. DOEHLER                 WALTER RUEGEBERG
ADOLF C. DREYER                       HON. J. ABNER SAYLOR
OTTO M. DU BRAU                        HERBERT W. SCHAEBER
REV. E. F. ENGELBET                   HENRY S. SCHAUFUS
REV. FRITZ O. EVERS                   PROF. ARNO C. SCHIROKAUER
HERBERT E. FANKHANEL                  CARL F. C. SCHLEUNES
PROF. ALBERT B. FAUST                  KARL W. SCHLITZ
OTTO J. FINGER                        CHARLES SCHMIDT
FREDERICK W. FLORENZ                  WILLIAM SCHMIDT JR.
OTTO H. FRANKE                        C. WM. SCHNEIDERSTEIN
PROF. PAUL G. GLEIS                   HANS SCHULER
JACOB GROSS JR.                       JOSEPH RUSSELL SCHULTZ
PROF. LUDWIG HAMMERSCHLAG            PROF. EDWARD H. SEHRT
ALBERT HEIL                          LEONARD A. SIEMS
KENNETH HORVATH                      FREDERICK J. SINGLEY JR.
GEORGE KLEY                          ROBERT LEE SLINGLEFF JR.
HERBERT F. KUENNE                     WILLIAM T. SNYDER JR.
PROF. WM. KURRELMeyer                 EDWIN A. SPILLMAN
LEWIS KURTZ                          PROF. TAYLOR STARCK
DR. ERNEST G. MARR                    CHARLES F. STEIN JR.
HON. THEODORE R. MCKELDIN            GUSTAV STRUBE
ADOLF MEISTER                        HENRY J. THAU
HENRY L. MENCKEN                      DR. C. R. WALther THOMAS
CHARLES H. MIEGEL                     PROF. EDUARd UHLENHUT
CARL L. NITZE                         HENRY L. WIENEfeld
ALVIN P. OHLER                       CONRAD ZIEGET JR.
OTTO ORTMANN                          PROF. A. E. ZUCKER
WALTER J. PALME
CORRESPONDING MEMBERS

PROFESSOR ROBERT T. CLARK ....................... University of Texas, Austin
PROFESSOR ERWIN G. GUDDE ...................... University of California, Berkeley
PROFESSOR ERICH P. HOFACKER .................. Washington University, St. Louis
PROFESSOR HAROLD S. JANTZ ...................... Northwestern University, Evanston
PROFESSOR AUGUST C. MAHR ...................... Ohio State University, Columbus
PROFESSOR WILLIAM G. POLACK .................. Concordia Seminary, St. Louis
DR. FELIX REICHMANN ......................... Cornell University, Ithaca
DEAN CARL WITTKE ................................. Western Reserve University, Cleveland
PROFESSOR RALPH C. WOOD ..................... Muhlenberg College, Allentown

OFFICERS

PROFESSOR WILLIAM KURRELMEYER .................. President
PROFESSOR A. E. ZUCKER .............................. First Vice-President
LEWIS KURTZ ........................................ Second Vice-President
CHARLES F. STEIN JR. ................................. Treasurer
PROFESSOR DIETER CUNZ ............................ Secretary

ROBERT LEE SLINGLUFF JR. (Chairman)
REV. FRITZ O. EVERS
WALTER E. BEUCHELT
HERBERT W. SCHAEFER
REV. EDWARD F. ENGELBERT

Executive Committee