

GERMAN SETTLEMENTS AND IMMIGRANTS IN VIRGINIA: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

Compiled By KLAUS WUST

This bibliography of books, pamphlets and articles is a by-product of almost twenty years of research into the history and the acculturation process of the German element in Virginia and neighboring states to the west and south. An attempt has been made to include not only material specifically dealing with the Germans and German-Swiss but also writings of local and church historians containing a good deal of information on the German segment of the population. The 328 entries have been arranged according to subjects and periods in order to increase the usefulness of this compilation for students of particular topics. A selective process was necessitated both by reasons of space and by the decision to concentrate on such printed sources as are accessible either in the larger libraries of Virginia or in the Library of Congress and the New York Public Library.

Items of the following types were generally omitted:

1. Virginia German imprints not containing historical or related information;
2. Family histories and genealogical material;
3. Local historical material of secondary interest to students of German immigration. (This applies particularly to the Shenandoah Valley for which a general bibliography is being prepared by the Shenandoah Valley Folklore Society in Harrisonburg.)
4. Synodical and conference minutes of the Lutheran and Reformed churches.
5. Constitutions and by-laws of German fraternal societies.
6. Newspaper articles containing information available in other published items.

For printed sources on the general background of German immigration and settlement in the United States, the user of this list is referred to the following major bibliographical compilations:

Emil Meynen, *Bibliography on German Settlements in Colonial North America* (Leipzig, 1937).

Henry A. Pochmann and Arthur R. Schultz, *Bibliography of German Culture in America to 1940* (Madison, Wis., 1953).

"Bibliography Americana Germanica," published annually for 1941-1966 in *The American-German Review*, for 1967 ff., in *The German Quarterly*.

Dieter Cunz, "Bibliography," in *The Maryland Germans* (Princeton, N. J., 1948), 439-49.

Further information, particularly on manuscript sources and unpublished documents, will be available from the annotations of a comprehensive his-

tory, Klaus Wust, *The Virginia Germans*, to be published within the next months by The University Press of Virginia.

The following abbreviations have been used:

AGR—*American German Review*.

ECK— " 'S Pennsylvanisch Deitsch Eck," publ. weekly in the Allentown *Morning Call*, reprinted regularly for libraries, ed. by Preston A. Barba.

NGSQ — *National Genealogical Society Quarterly*.

SHGM — *The Report, Society for the History of the Germans in Maryland*.

VB — " Virginische Blätter," column on German source material in *Washington Journal*, Jan. 21-Nov. 25, 1966, ed. by Klaus Wust.

VMHB — *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*.

WMQ — *William and Mary Quarterly*.

I. GERMANS IN VIRGINIA —General

- Faust, Albert B., "The Germans in Virginia," in Faust, *The German Element in the United States*, Second ed., (New York, 1927) I, 177-211.
- Kaufmann, Wilhelm, "Auf alten deutschen Spuren in Virginien," *Deutsch-Amerikanische Geschichtsblätter* VIII (1908) 9-15.
- Smith, Elmer L., John G. Stewart and M. Ellsworth Kyger, *The Pennsylvania Germans of the Shenandoah Valley* (Allentown, Pa., 1964).
- Schuricht, Herrmann, *History of the German Element in Virginia, I* (Baltimore, 1898), II (Baltimore, 1900). [Issued as appendices to *The Report, Society for the History of the Germans in Maryland*, Vol. I in XI and XII, Vol. II in XIII and XIV.]
- Wayland, John W., *The German Element of the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia* (Charlottesville, Va., 1907).
- , "The Germans of the Valley," VMHB, IX (1901-2) 337-52; X (1902-3) 33-48, 113-30.
- , "The Pennsylvania German in the Valley of Virginia," *The Pennsylvania German* X (1909) 1-78.
- Wust, Klaus, "Settlement and Acculturation of Germans in Western Virginia," *Year Book 1966, American Philosophical Society* (Philadelphia, 1967) 560-2.

II. COLONIAL IMMIGRATION AND SETTLEMENT

A. 17th Century Forerunners

- Barbour, Philip L., "The Identity of the First Poles in America," WMQ 3rd ser., XXI (1964) 77-94.
- Carrier, Lyman, "The Veracity of John Lederer," WMQ 2nd ser., XIX (1939) 435-45.
- Gumming, William P. (ed), *The Discoveries of John Lederer with Unpublished Letters by and about Lederer to Governor John Winthrop, Jr.* (Charlottesville, Va., 1958).
- Cnnz, Dieter, "John Lederer, Significance and Evaluation," WMQ 2nd ser., XXII (1942) 175-85.
- Heck, Earl L. W., *Augustine Herman, Beginner of the Virginia Tobacco Trade, Merchant of New Amsterdam and First Lord of Bohemia Manor in Maryland* (Englewood, Ohio, 1941).
- Keach, O. A. "The Hack Family," *Tyler's Quarterly* VII (1925) 253-62.
- [Lederer, John], *The Discoveries of John Lederer . . . Collected and Translated out of Latin from His Discourse and Writings by Sir William Talbot* (London, 1672). Reprinted: (Charleston, S. C., 1891), and (Rochester, N. Y., 1902).
- Rattermann, Heinrich A., "Der Erste Erforscher des Alleghany-Gebirges Johannes Lederer," *Der Deutsche Pionier* VIII (Cincinnati, 1877) 399-407, 456-60, 484-95.
- Wust, Klaus, "German Craftsmen in Jamestown," AGR, XXIII (1957) iv, 10-11.

B. German and Swiss Emigration Schemes

- Adams, Percy C., "Real Author of William Byrd's Natural History of Virginia," *American Literature* XXVIII (1956) 211-20.
- [Byrd, William], *Neu-refundenes Eden, Oder ausführlicher Bericht van Süd- und Nord-Carolina, Pensilphania, Mary-Land & Virginia* ([Bern], 1737).
- [———], *William Byrd's Natural History of Virginia or the Newly Discovered Eden*, ed. and transl. by Richmond Crown Beatty and William J. Mulloy (Richmond, 1940). [German original on pp. 96-202.]
- Graf, J. H., "Franz Michel von Bern und seine ersten Reisen nach Amerika 1701-1704," *Neues Berner Taschenbuch auf das Jahr 1898* (Bern, 1897) 59-144.
- Keller, Hans G., "Christoph von Graffenried und die Gründung von Neu-Bern in Nord-Carolina," *Archiv des Historischen Vereins des Kantons Bern* XLII (1953) 251-90.
- Kemper, Charles E. (ed), "Documents Relating to Early Projected Swiss Colonies in the Valley of Virginia, 1706-1709," VMHB, XXIX (1921), 1-17, 180-82.
- (ed), "Documents Relating to a Proposed Swiss and German Colony in the Western Part of Virginia," VMHB, XXIX (1921) 183-90, 287-91.
- Michel Franz, "Report of the Journey of F. L. Michel from Berne, Switzerland, to Virginia, Oct. 2, 1701-Dec. 1, 1702," transl. by William J. Hinke, VMHB, XXIV (1916) 1-43, 113-41.
- Milbourne, Anne V. Strickler (ed), "Colony West of the Blue Ridge Proposed by Jacob

- Stauber and Others, 1731 etc.," VMHB, XXXV (1927) 175-90, 258-66; XXXVI (1928) 54-70.
- Risch, Erna, "Encouragement of Immigration as Revealed in Colonial Legislation," VMHB, XLV (1937) 1-10.
- Todd, Vincent H. (ed), *Christoph Van Graf-fenried's Account of the Founding of New Bern* (Raleigh, N. C., 1920).
- Williams, Lloyd H., "The Tragic Shipwreck of the Protestant Switzers," WMQ 3rd ser., IX (1952) 539-42.

C. Piedmont Settlement

- a. Spotsylvania and Orange Counties
- "Wahrhaftige Nachricht von einer Hochteutschen Evangelischen Colonie zu Germantown, In Nord-Virginien hi America, und derselben Dringendliches Ansuchen an Ihre Glaubens-Genossen in Europa," *Extraordinare Kayserliche Reichs-Post-Zeitung* (Frankfurt) June 15, 1720.
- [Wahrhaftige Nachricht], "North Virginia Church History," (English transl.) *The Perkiomen Region Past and Present* II (Philadelphia, 1900) 14-6.
- Cappon, Lester J. (ed), *Iron Works at Tubatt: Terms and Conditions for Their Lease as Stated by Alexander Spotswood* (Charlottesville, Va., 1945).
- Embrey, Alvin T., "The German in Fredericksburg's History, 1669-1702-1776," in Embrey, *History of Fredericksburg, Virginia* (Richmond, 1937) pp. 16-27.
- Graffenried, Christoph von, "The Graffenried Manuscripts," ed. by Albert B. Faust, *German-American Annals* XI (Philadelphia, 1913) 205-312; XII (1914) 63-190.
- Harnack, Karl, "Die erste Niederlassung von Siegerlandern in den Vereinigten Staaten," *Siegerland* VIII (Siegen, 1926) 49-52.
- Hinke, William J., "The First German Reformed Colony in Virginia: 1714-1750," *Journal of the Presbyterian Historical Society* II (1903) 1-17, 98-110, 140-50.
- , "The 1714 Colony of Germanna, Virginia," VMHB, XL (1932) 317-27; XLI (1933) 41-9.
- Holtzclaw, B. C., *Ancestry and Descendants of the Nassau-Siegen Immigrants to Virginia 1714-1750* (Harrisonburg, Va., 1964) [Publ. as *Germanna Record* No. 5].
- Luck, Alfred, *Eisen, Erg und Abenteuer* (Siegen, 1955).
- Mannhart, Emil, "Der Ursprung Germanna's, der ersten deutschen Niederlassung in Virginien," *Deutsch-Amerikanische Geschichtsblätter* II (1903) 28-32.
- Vann, Elizabeth, and M. C. D. Dixon, *Virginia's First German Colony* (Richmond, 1961).
- Wayland, John W., *Germanna: Outpost of Adventure 1714-1956* (Harrisonburg, Va., 1956).
- b. Fauquier County
- Hackley, W. B., "The Original Survey of German Town," *Germanna Record* II (1962) 5-10.
- , "The Plat of Germantown," *Germanna Record* II (1962) 77-81.
- Harrison, Fairfax, "Germantown," in Harrison, *Landmarks of Old Prince William* (Richmond, 1924) I, 207-21.
- Holtzclaw, B. C., "Germantown Revisited," *Germanna Record* II (1962) 11-76.
- Kemper, Charles E., "The History of Germantown," *Bulletin, Fauquier Historical Society* II (1922) 125-33.
- [Kemper, Charles E. (ed.)], "Count Orders from Orange County Naturalizing Germans," VMHB, XII (1904) 76-7.
- Kemper, James, "Life's Review," in Willis M. Kemper and Harry L. Wright, *Genealogy of the Kemper Family in the United States* (Chicago, 1899), pp. 38-40.
- c. Madison County
- Carpenter, Delma R., "The Germanna Colony of 1717: Madison County, Virginia," *Germanna Reunion* IV (1960) 15-8.
- Hinke, William J. (ed), "The Germans in Madison County, Virginia. Documents Bearing on Then- History," VMHB, XIV (1906) 186-70.
- Holtzclaw, B. C., *The Second Germanna Colony of 1717, Other Germanna Pioneers, The So-Called Third Germanna Colony of 1719, and Later Comers to the Hebron Church Community* (Harrisonburg, Va., 1965). [Publ. as *Germanna Record* No. 6]
- Keith, Arthur Leslie, "The German Colony of 1717," VMHB, XXVI (1917-8) 79-95, 178-95, 234-49.
- Stoever, Johann Caspar, Sr., *Kurtze Nachricht von einer Evangelisch-Lutherischen Deutschen Gemeinde in dem Americaischen Virginien, und zwar an den eussersten Grentzen des Ammts Spotsilvanien wohnend* (Hanover, 1737).
- d. Culpeper and Loudoun Counties
- Goodhart, Briscoe, "The German Settlement. Early History of this Interesting Section of Loudoun County," *Telephone* (Hamilton, Va.) Jan. 26 & Feb. 2, 1900.

- _____, "The Pennsylvania Germans in Loudoun County, Virginia," *The Pennsylvania German* IX (1908) 125-83.
- Holtzclaw, B. C., "The Little Fork Colony. The Second Colony from Nassau-Siegen near Jeffersonton, Culpeper County, Va." *Oermanna Reunion* IV (1960) 5-14, 19-24. [Irion, Jacob], "Jacob Irion schreibt aus Culpeper County an seine Pfälzer Familie 1766," ed. by Haus Wust, 15-16 VB May 12, 27, 1966.

D. Valley Settlement

a. Shenandoah Valley — General

- Chalkley, Lyman, "Before the Gates of the Wilderness Road," VMHB, XXX (1922) 183-202.
- _____, *Chronicles of the Scotch-Irish Settlements in Virginia, Extracted from the Original County Records of Augusta County, 1746-1800*, 3 vols. (Rosslyn, Va., 1912).
- Hays, Kizzie, "Glimpses of Pioneer Life in the Shenandoah Valley," *Penn-Germania* I (1912) 695-6.
- Kemper, Charles E., "Early Westward Movement, 1722-1734," VMHB, XII (1904-5) 337-52; XIII (1905-6) 1-6, 113-38, 281-97, 351-74.
- _____, "The Settlement of the Valley," VMHB, XXX (1922) 169-82.
- _____, "Valley of Virginia Notes," VMHB, XXX (1922) 398-402; XXXI (1923) 245-52.
- Kercheval, Samuel, *A History of the Valley of Virginia* (Winchester, Va., 1833). [Strasburg, Va., 1925]
- Nachricht van der Provinz Virginien in Nord-America* (Frankfurt, 1772).
- Wayland, John W., "Shenandoah Valley Chronology," *Rockingham Recorder* I (1946) 157-77; II (1958-61) 103-11, 163-81, 240-69.
- _____, *Twenty-Five Chapters on the Shenandoah Valley* (Strasburg, Va., 1957).
- _____, *Virginia Valley Records* (Strasburg, Va., 1930).
- ##### b. Frederick County
- Cartmell, T. K., *Shenandoah Valley Pioneers and Their Descendants: A History of Frederick County from Its Formation in 1738 to 1908* (Winchester, Va., 1909).
- Gruber, M. A., "Early German Settlement of Winchester," *The Pennsylvania German* V (Lebanon, Pa., 1904) 93-4.
- Laidley, W. S., "Catarina Beierlein," *West Virginia Historical Magazine Quarterly* IV (1904) 19-21.
- _____, "Jost Kite, Pioneer of the Shenandoah Valley, 1732," *West Virginia Historical Magazine Quarterly* III (1903) 99-118.
- Morton, [Oren] Frederick, *The Story of Winchester in Virginia* (Strasburg, Va., 1925).
- Norris, J. E., *History of the Lower Shenandoah Valley Counties of Frederick, Berkeley, Jefferson and Clarke* (Chicago, 1890).
- Quarles, Garland R., *The Churches of Winchester, Virginia: A Brief History of Those Established prior to 1886* (Winchester, Va., 1960).
- Smyth, S. Gordon, "Hans Joest Heydt, the Story of a Perkiomen Pioneer," *The Pennsylvania German* X (1909) 330-8.
- "Transcript of the Record in the Suit of the Representatives of Joist Hite and Robert Green Against the R. Hon. Thomas, Lord Fairfax, and Others [Excerpts], in Josiah Look Dickinson, *The Fairfax Proprietary* (Front Royal, Va., 1959), pp. i-lvii.
- ##### c. Shenandoah County
- Cadden, Virginia H., et al., *The Story of Strasburg* (Strasburg, Va., 1961).
- Haun, Eleanor Grabill (ed), *Woodstock Bicentennial* (Woodstock, Va., 1952).
- Wayland, John W., *A History of Shenandoah County, Virginia* (Strasburg, Va., 1927).
- Wust, Klaus, "Jacob Funk—Landspekulant am Shenandoah und Potomac," 23 VB Aug. 19, 1966.
- ##### d. Page County
- Kemper, C. E., "Adam Mueller, First White Settler in the Valley of Virginia," VMHB, X (1902) 84-5.
- Miller, Lizzie B., "First Settler in the Valley," WMQ 1st ser. IX (1900) 132-3.
- Strickler, Harry M., *Massanutten, Settled by the Pennsylvania Pilgrim 1786* (Strasburg, Va., 1924).
- _____, *A Short History of Page County, Virginia* (Richmond, 1952).
- ##### e. Rockingham County
- Carr, Maria G., *My Recollections of Rocktown, now Known as Harrisonburg* (Harrisonburg, Va., 1959).
- Wayland, John W., "The Germans in Rockingham County," *Penn Germania* III (1914) 162-72.
- _____, *Historic Harrisonburg* (Staunton, Va., 1949).
- _____, *A History of Rockingham County, Virginia* (Dayton, Va., 1912).

f. Augusta and Highland Counties

- Kemper, Charles E., "Historical Notes from the Records of Augusta County, Virginia," *Papers and Addresses of the Lancaster County Historical Society* XXV (1921) 89-92, 147-55.
- Morton, Oren F., *A History of Highland County, Virginia* (Monterey, Va., 1911).
- Waddell, Joseph A., *Annals of Augusta County from 1736 to 1871* (Staunton, Va., 1902).

g. Southwestern Virginia

- Eisenberg, William Edward, "Early Lutherans in Western Virginia," *Journal of the Roanoke Historical Society* IV (1967) No. 1, 34-8.
- Harrison, Fairfax, "The Virginians on the Ohio and Mississippi in 1742," VMHB, XXX (1922) 203-22. [John Peter Saling's Journal pp. 211-22]
- Heavener, U. S. A., *German New River Settlement—Virginia* (s. 1., 1929).
- Hess, F. W., "Johann Sailing, der deutsche Indianer," *Der Deutsche Pionier* IX (Cincinnati, 1877) 401-8.
- Kegley, Frederick Bittle, *Kegley's Virginia Frontier, The Beginnings of the Southwest* (Roanoke, Va., 1938).
- Norona, Delf (ed), "Joshua Fry's Report on the Back Settlements of Virginia," VMHB, LVI (1948) 22-41.
- Saling, John Peter, "A Brief Account of the Travels of John Peter Salley, A German Who Lives in the County of Augusta, Virginia," in William M. Darlington, *Christopher Gist's Journals* (Pittsburgh, 1893) 253-60.
- Stalnaker, Leo, *Captain Samuel Stalnaker, Colonial Soldier and Early Pioneer* (Tampa, Fla., 1938).
- Stoner, Robert Douthat, *A Seed-Bed of the Republic. A Study of the Pioneers in the Upper (Southern) Valley of Virginia* (Roanoke, Va., 1962).
- Whitman, John A., *Historical Facts about the Churches of Wythe County* (Wytheville, Va., 1939).
- Wilson, Goodridge, *Smyth County History and Traditions* (Kingsport, Tenn., 1932).

E. Revolutionary War

a. Germans in the Revolution

- Hart, Freeman H., *The Vatvey of Virginia in the American Revolution 1763-1789* (Chapel Hill, N. C., 1942).
- Hite, Isaac, "Memoranda Copied from the Note Book of Major Isaac Hite, of Belle Grove, Frederick County, Va.," WMQ 1st ser. X (1901-2) 120-3.
- Holtzclaw, Benjamin C., "Germana Descendants in Colonial Wars," *Germana Reunion* VI (1962) 25-8, VII (1963) 26-9.
- Gilbert, David M., "Muhlenberg's Ministry in Virginia—A Chapter in Luthero-F. Episcopal Church History," *Quarterly Review of the Evangelical Lutheran Church* XIV (Gettysburg, Pa., 1884) 479-500.
- Hocker, Edward W., *The Fighting Parson of the American Revolution; A Biography of General Peter Muhlenberg* (Philadelphia, 1936).
- Muhlenberg, Henry A., *The Life of Major-General Peter Muhlenberg of the Revolutionary Army* (Philadelphia, 1849).
- Staake, William Heaton, *Address at the Unveiling of the Monument of General Peter Muhlenberg* (Philadelphia, 1910).
- Wallace, Paul A. W., *The Muhlenbergs of Pennsylvania* (Philadelphia, 1950).
- Wayland, John W., "Loyal to the King," *Rockingham Recorder* II (1958) 15-20.
- , "Muhlenberg at Woodstock," Chapter XI in *Twenty-Five Chapters* pp. 135-44.

b. German Mercenary Troops

- Bowie, Lucy L., "German Prisoners in the American Revolution," *Maryland Historical Magazine* XL (1945) 185-200.
- [Doehla, Johann CJ, "The Doehla Journal," transl. by Robert J. Tilden, WMQ 2ns ser. XXII (1942) 229-74.
- [Popp, Stephan], "Popp's Journal 1777-1783," transl. by Joseph G. Rosengarten, *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* XXVI (1902) 25-41, 245-54.
- Smith, Glenn C., "Charlottesville, Virginia and the American Revolution, 1775-1783," *Tyler's Quarterly* XXIV (1943) iii, 172-87.
- "Staunton in Virginien, 1. Jun. 1779," *Schlözers Briefwechsel meist historischen und politischen Inhalts*, Part V, Vol. XXX, No. 59, 413-20.
- Wust, Klaus, "Fähndrich Carl Friedrich Führer," 24 VB Aug. 28, 1966.

F. German Religious Bodies

a. Diaries and Memoirs of Ministers

- Finck, William J. (ed), "Diary of Christian Streit July 19, 1785 to November 28, 1788," in W. E. Eisenberg, *Thin Heritage* pp. 324-65.
- [Henkel, Paul], *Ansprache an die gesammten Glieder . . . Mit Auszug des Reisebericlitdes des Herrn J. Paul Hinkel vom 21sten August, bis 13ten November 1810* (Philadelphia, 1810).
- [———], *Eine Reisebeschreibung van Pfr. Paulus Henkel; Vom SSten May bis zum ISten August, im Jahr 1811* (New Market, Va., 1812).
- [———], "Pioneer Home Mission Work: Some Leaves from the Journal of the Rev. Paul Henkel (1806)," *Our Church Paper* (New Market) Sept. 24, 1902.
- [———], "Rev Paul Henkel's Journal. His Missionary Journey to the State of Ohio in 1806," ed. and trans. by Clement L. Martzloff, and F. E. Cooper, *Ohio Archaeological and Historical Quarterly* XXIII (1914) 162-218.
- Hinke, William J. (ed), "Diarium eimer Eeise von Bethlehem, Pa. nach Betharaba, N. C. von October 8 bis November 28, 1753," *German American Annals*, new ser., III (Philadelphia, 1905) 342-56, 369-79; IV (1906) 16-32.
- (trans), and C. E. Kemper (ed), "Moravian Diaries of Travel through Virginia," VMHB, XI (1903-4) 118-31, 225-42, 370-93; XII (1904-5) 55-82, 134-53, 271-84.
- Newcomer, Christian, "Extracts from Newcomer's Journal," in Funkhouser, *United Brethren* (Dayton, Va., 1921) pp. 52-65.
- Morris, John G., *Life Reminiscences of An Old Lutheran Minister* (Philadelphia, 1896).
- Swartz, Joel, *A Short Story of A Long Life (1904)*, ed. Philip Allen Swartz (Poughkeepsie, N. Y., ca. 1959).
- Yoder, Donald (ed), "A Lutheran Minister Rides the Tennessee Frontier, The Ministerial Diary of John George Butler—1805," *Pennsylvania Dutchman* III (1952) xxi, 1-7.
- Wight, Willard E. (ed), "The Journals of the Reverend Robert J. Miller, Lutheran Missionary in Virginia, 1811 and 1818," VMHB, LXI (1953) 141-66.
- in *North and South Carolina* (Philadelphia, 1872).
- Cassell, Charles W., W. J. Finck and Elon O. Henkel (eds), *History of the Lutheran Church in Virginia and East Tennessee* (Strasburg, Va., 1930).
- Eisenberg, William Edward, *The Lutheran Church in Virginia 1717-1962* (Roanoke, Va., 1967).
- Finck, William J., "Paul Henkel, the Lutheran Pioneer," *The Lutheran Quarterly* LVI (Gettysburg, Pa., 1926) 307-34.
- , "Virginia Lutheranism," *The Lutheran Church Quarterly* III (Gettysburg, Pa., 1930) 873-87.
- Flohr, George Daniel, "Popular and Evangelic Sermons," in J. T. Tabler (ed), *Sermons and Essays* (Baltimore, 1840) pp. 1-265.
- Fortenbaugh, Robert, "American Lutheran Synods and Slavery, 1830-60," *Journal of Religion* XIII (1938) 72-92.
- Fox, L. A., "Origin and Early History of the Tennessee Synod," *Quarterly Review of the Evangelical Lutheran Church* XIX (Gettysburg, Pa., 1889) 45-68.
- Greiner, J. B., "Synod of Southwest Virginia," *Quarterly Review of the Evangelical Lutheran Church* XXII (Gettysburg, Pa., 1892) 98-109.
- Gilbert, David M., *1776-1876—The Lutheran Church in Virginia* (New Market, Va., 1876).
- Henkel, Ambrose L., *Biographical Sketch of Rev. Paul Henkel* (New Market, Va., 1890).
- Henkel, Socrates, *History of the Evangelical Lutheran Tennessee Synod* (New Market, Va., 1890).
- Proceedings of the Representatives of the Different Ev. Lutheran Congregations in Boutetourt, Montgomery, and Floyd Counties, 1831* (Fincastle, Va., 1831).
- Verzeichniss von den Kirchen, Altesten, Vorstehern, etc. im Staat Virginia.* (New Market, Va., 1810.)
- "The 1810 Register of Churches, Elders Deacons and Lay Readers in Virginia," in C. W. Cassell, *History of the Luth. Church* (Strasburg, Va., 1930) pp. 90-2.

c. Lutherans, Congregational Histories

b. Lutherans, General

- Anderson, Hugh George, *A Social History of Lutheranism in the Southeastern States* (Kannapolis, N. C., 1963).
- Bernheim, G. D., *History of the German Settlements and of the Lutheran Church*
- Brown, Frank R., *A Historical Sketch of St. Paul's Lutheran Congregation, Rural Retreat, Wythe County, Va., 1776-1941* (Wytheville, Va., 1941).
- Cassell, C. W., "The Lutheran Church in Smyth County," in Goodridge Wilson, *Smyth County History and Traditions* (Kingsport, Tenn., 1932) pp. 131-7.

Eisenberg, William E., *This Heritage The Story of Lutheran Beginnings in the Lower Shenandoah Valley, and of Grace Church, Winchester* (Winchester, Va., 1954).

Gehman, L. H., "Hebron Lutheran Church," *The Pennsylvania German* XI (1910) 173-5.

Huddle, William P., *History of the Hebron Lutheran Church, Madison County, Virginia, from 1717 to 1907* (New Market, Va., 1908).

Kegley, F. B., and Mary B. Kegley, *St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Its Pastors and Their Records, 1800-1924* (Wytheville, Va., 1962).

Krauth, Charles P., *A Discourse Suggested by the Burning of the Old Lutheran Church* (Winchester, Va., 1855).

Leslie, E. W., *History of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in Botetourt County, Va.* Fincastle, Va., 1910.

[New Jerusalem Lutheran Church], *Die Gemeinde in Gott—A People of God, 1765-1965* (Lovettsville, Va., 1965).

Painter, F. V., *The Lutheran Church in Botetourt County, Va.* (Salem, Va., 1877).

Stirewalt, J. P., *A Brief History of Rader's Lutheran Church near Timberville, Va.* (New Market, Va., 1922).

Wade, William A., *Historical Sketch of New Jerusalem Lutheran Congregation Lovettsville* (Lovettsville, Va., 1950).

d. German Reformed Church

Braun, Johannes, *Circular-Schreiben an die Deutschen Einwohner von Rockingham und Augusta und den benachbarten Counties* (Harrisonburg, Va., 1818).

Duttera, W. B. et alia., *History of the Mill Creek Charge, Reformed Church* (Mt. Jackson, Va., 1925).

Garrison, J. Silor, *The History of the Reformed Church in Virginia 1714-1940* (Winston-Salem, N. C., 1948).

Huffman, Charles Herbert, *The St. Michaels Story 1764-1964* (Staunton, Va., 1964).

Roller, John E., "The Reformed Church in Schlatter's Day," *Michael Schlatter Memorial Addresses* (Reading, Pa., 1900) 24-45.

Wayland, John W., "Early Reformed Churches," Chapter IX in *Twenty-Five Chapters* pp. 105-21.

_____, "John Hoffman of Germanna and Some of His Descendants," *VMHB*, LXIII (1955) 454-60.

Wust, Klaus, "Johannes Braun (1771-1850), Geistiger Führer der Virginia-Deutschen." *Europa und die Niederdeutsche Welt* XIX (1955) 120-3.

e. Mennonite Churches

Brunk, Harry A., *History of Mennonites in Virginia 1787-1900* (Harrisonburg, Va., 1959).

_____, *Life of Peter S. Hartmann and Civil War Reminiscences* (Scottsdale, Pa., 1938).

_____, "Meetinghouses of the Weaver's Church," *Mennonite Historical Bulletin* IV (1943) ii, 1-3.

_____, "The Virginia Mennonites," *Mennonite Life* XVIII (1963) 18-21.

Hartman, Peter S., "Civil War Reminiscences," *Mennonite Quarterly Review* III (1929) 203-19.

Heatwole, Jacob E., "A Historical Sketch of the Bank Church, Rockingham County, Va.," *Mennonite Year Book and Directory 1907* (Scottsdale, Pa., 1907) 28, 30.

Heatwole, L. J., "Old Settler Stories of Virginia," *Christian Monitor* (Scottsdale) July 1922, 592-3.

Stoltzfus, Grant M., "Virginia Mennonites in the Civil War," *Mennonite Life* XVIII (1963) 27-9.

Wenger, Linden M., "Early Mennonite Missions [in Virginia]," *Mennonite Life* XVIII (1963) 22-6.

[Warwick River Mennonite Church], *Fifty Years Building on the Warwick; A History of the Warwick Mennonite Community, Including the Warwick River Mennonite Congregation at Denbigh, and the Providence Amish Mennonite Congregation at Oyster Point, Virginia* (Denbigh, Va., 1947).

f. United Brethren in Christ

Funkhouser, Abraham Paul, *History of the Church of the United Brethren in Christ, Virginia Conference*, comp. & ed. by Oren F. Morton (Dayton, Va., 1921).

Glovier, David Franklin, *Pictorial History of the Virginia Conference. The Church of the United Brethren in Christ* (Staunton, Va., 1965).

Newcomer, Christian, *The Life and Journal of the Rev'd Christian Newcomer* (Hagerstown, Md., 1834).

g. German Baptist Brethren

Bowman, Loren, "The Life and Work of Peter Nead," *Schwarzszenau* I (Chicago, 1940) iii, 9-22.

Brunk, Harry, "The Kline-Funk Controversy," *Brethren Life and Thought* IX (1964) 21-35.

Funk, Benjamin, *Life and Labors of Elder John Kline, The Martur Missionary*. Collected from his diary (Elgin, Ill., 1900).

Sanger, Samuel F., and D. Hays, *The Olive Branch of Peace and Good Will to Men: Anti-War History of the Brethren and*

- Mennonites, the Peace People of the South during the Civil War 1861-1865* (Elgin, Ill, 1907).
- Sappington, Roger E., *Courageous Prophet: Chapters from the Life of John Kline* (Elgin, Ill., 1964).
- Zigler, D. H., *History of the Brethren in Virginia* (Elgin, Ill., 1908). Second ed. with appendix *District Meeting Minutes, Old Second District of Virginia, Church of the Brethren*, ed. by D. H. Zigler (Elgin, Ill, 1914).
- Wust, Klaus, "Elder John Kline, A Life of Pacifism Ended in Martyrdom," *Virginia Cavalcade* XIV (1964) ii, 25-32.
- h. Sabbatarian Dunkers
- Sachse, Julius Friedrich, "In the Valleys of Virginia," in *The German Sectarians of Pennsylvania 1742-1800* (Philadelphia, 1900), Vol. II, Chapter XVI, pp. 331-59.
- [Sangmeister, Henry], *Das Leben und Wandel des in Oott ruhenten und seligen Br. Ezechieel Sangmeisters*, Part II [1752-1764] (Ephrata, Pa., 1825).
- Wayland, John W., "The Dunkers and the Sieben-Taeger," VMHB, XII (1904-5) 313-7.
- Wust, Klaus, "German Mystics and Sabbatarians in Virginia, 1700-1764," VMHB, LXXII (1964) 330-47.

G. Cultural Resources

a. German Language

- Gehman, Ernest G., "Pennsylvania German in the Shenandoah Valley," ECK March 16, 23, 30, 1963.
- Hays, Heber M., "On the German Dialect Spoken in the Valley of Virginia," *Dialect Notes* III (New Haven, Conn., 1908) iy, 263-78. Reprinted in *The Pennsylvania German* X (1910) 510-20.
- Kyger, M. Ellsworth, "The Pennsylvania-German Dialect in the Shenandoah Valley," ECK Dec. 7, 1963.
- _____, "Variants in the Pennsylvania German Dialect Spoken in the Valley of Virginia and Nearby Sections," in Elmer Smith et al., *Pa. Germans of the Shenandoah Valley* pp. 243-78.
- Morton, Oren P., "The Transition from German to English," Chapter XI in Funkhouser, *United Brethren*, pp. 189-93.
- [Schmucker, John George], "Zuruf an die deutschen protestantischen Kirchen in Nordamerika," *Evangelisches Magazin* II (Philadelphia, 1813) 43-7, 65-71, 174-7, 193-7.
- Schuricht, Herrmann, "Anglicized and Corrupted German Names in Virginia," *The Pennsylvania German* XII (1911) 305-6.
- Smith, Elmer L., and John Stewart, "Shenandoah Valley Sayings," ECK May 5, 1965.
- Stewart, John, and Elmer L. Smith, "The Survival of German Dialects and Customs in the Shenandoah Valley," SHGM, XXXI (1963) 66-70.
- Tresidder, Argus, "The Speech of the Shenandoah Valley," *American Speech* XII (1937) 284-8.
- Wust, Klaus, "Deutsche Orts- und Flurnamen in Virginia," 25 VB Sept. 2, 1966.
- _____, "Der deutsche Sprachgebrauch in Virginia in Briefen und Aufzeichnungen," 5 VB Feb. 18, 1966.
- _____, "Der deutsche Sprachgebrauch in Virginia in Zeitungsanzeigen," 4 VB Feb. 11, 1966.
- _____, "Volks-Freund und Ochsenhandler—ein heiterer Briefwechsel aus dem virginischeu Kirchenstreit," 2 VB Jan. 28, 1966.

b. Education

- Bittle, David F., et alia., *An Appeal to the German Population of Virginia and Adjacent States* (Salem, Va., 1854).
- Bowman, Paul H., *Brethren Education in the Southeast* (Elgin, Ill., 1955).
- Fischer, Paul, "The Henkel Press, A Factor in Early Education in Virginia," AGR, VII (1941) vi, 30-4.
- Stewart, John, "Ambrose Henkel of New Market: A Brief Analysis of his German Primers," *Madison College Bulletin* XXV (1967) ii, 57-68.

c. Printers and Books

- Cappon, Lester J., and Ira V. Brown (comps), *New Market, Virginia, Imprints 1806-1876* (Charlottesville, Va., 1942).
- Edmonds, Albert Sydney, "The Henkels, Early Printers in New Market, Virginia," WMQ 2nd Series XVIII (1938) 174-95.
- Horst, Irvin B., "Joseph Funk, Early Mennonite Printer and Publisher," *Mennonite Quarterly Review* XXXI (1957) 260-77.
- _____, "Singers Glen, Virginia, Imprints, 1847-1878," *Eastern Mennonite College Bulletin* XLIV (1965) ii, 6-14.
- [Miller, C. O.], "The Henkel Press of New Market, Virginia," *Henckel Family Records* XIV (New Market, Va., 1939) 601-28, 687.
- Scheer, George F., "First Printing in the Valley of Virginia," *Publisher's Weekly* CL (1946) 2891-97.
- Wust, Klaus, "Matthias Bartgis' Newspapers in Virginia," AGR XVIII (1951) i, 16-8.

_____, "The English and German Printing Office: Bilingual Printers in Maryland and Virginia," SHGM XXXII (1966) 24-37.

_____, "German Printing in Virginia, A Check List, 1789-1834," SHGM XXVIII (1953) 54-66.

_____, "Jacob D. Dietrick (1778-1838), Publisher and Bookseller in Four States," ECK June 15, 1957.

_____, "The Books of the Immigrants of the 18th Century," *Rockingham Recorder* II (1958) 24-9 [88-93].

_____, "The Books of the German Immigrants in the Shenandoah Valley," ECK Jan. 26, 1957.

_____, "A Virginia-German Printer: Laurentz Wartmann (1775-1840)," AGR, XX (1954) vi, 29-30, 39.

_____, "Deutsche Handzettel und Flueblatter aus New Market," 13, 14 VB April 15, 22, 1966.

d. Music and Song

Braun, Johannes, "Von der Music, oder der Tonkunst," in Joseph Funk, *Choral-Music*, pp. 3-16.

Eskew, Harry, "Joseph Funk's 'Allgemein nützliche Choral-Music' (1816)," SHGM, XXXII (1966) 38-46.

Funk, Joseph, *A Compilation of Genuine Church Music . . . with A Copious Elucida-*

tion of the Science of Vocal Music (Winchester, Va., 1832).

_____, *Die allgemein nützliche Choral-Music* (Harrisonburg, Va., [1816]).

Hamm, Charles, "Folk Hymns of the Shenandoah Valley," *Virginia Cavalcade* VI (1956) ii, 14-9.

Showalter, Samuel, "Musical Heritage of the Shenandoah Valley," *Mennonite Life* XVIII (1963) 38-40.

Steffey, J. W., *The Valley Harmonist* (Winchester, Va., 1836).

Wayland, John W., "Joseph Funk, Father of Song in Northern Virginia," *The Pennsylvania German* XII (1911) 580-94.

e. Artists

Barba, Preston, and Eleanor Barba, *Lewis Miller, Pennsylvania German Folk Artist* (Allentown, Pa., 1940).

Rachal, William M. E., "A Trip to the Salt Pond," *Virginia Cavalcade* II (1952) ii, 22-7.

Smith, Elmer L., and John Stewart, "Peter Bernhart: Fraktur Artist," ECK May 7, 1966.

Turner, Robert P. (ed), *Lewis Miller, Sketches and Chronicles* (York, Pa., 1968).

Wust, Klaus, "Virginischer Taufschein-Illustrator: Peter Bernhart, Dorfschulmeister von Keezletown," 22 VB Aug. 12, 1966.

H. Farming and Folkways

a. Farms, Houses and Rural Folklore

Glassie, Henry, "The Pennsylvania Barn in the South," *Pennsylvania Folklife* XV (1966) ii, 8-19; iv, 13-25.

Kerkhoff, Jennie Ann, *Old Homes of Page County, Virginia* (Luray, Va., 1962).

Krauth, Charles Porterfield, *Popular Amusements: A Discourse Delivered in the Evangelical Lutheran Church* (Winchester, Va., 1851).

Malone, Miles S., "Falmouth and the Shenandoah Trade before the Revolution," *American Historical Review* XL (1935) 693-703.

Niederer, Frances J., *The Town of Fincastle Virginia* (Charlottesville, Va., 1965).

Rachal, William M. E., "Weyer's Cave by Candlelight," *The Commonwealth* XVI (1949) v, 10-4, 34-8.

Shryock, Richard H., "Cultural Factors in the History of the South," *Journal of Southern History* V (1939) 333-46.

Smith, Elmer L., and John Stewart, "Bel-snickeling: A Christmas Custom," ECK Dec. 21, 1963.

Smith, Elmer L., "The Pennsylvania-Dutch

Culture of the Shenandoah Valley," *Journal of the Roanoke Historical Society* IV (1967) i, 1-7.

_____, and John Stewart, "Hex or Barn Signs," ECK Nov. 30, 1963.

_____, and John Stewart, "Pennsylvania German Cultural Patterns in the Shenandoah Valley," *Madison College Bulletin* XXI (1963) ii, 55-60.

Stewart, John, "Shanghaiing in the Valley of Virginia," *Madison College Bulletin* XXIV (1966) "Highland County Syrup Time," ii, 97-105.

Wamsley, J. S., "Highland County Syrup Time," *The Commonwealth*, XXIX (1962) IV, 32-6

Wayland, John W., *The Valley Turnpike Winchester to Staunton* (Winchester, Va., 1967).

b. Crafts and Industry

Cutten, George Barton, *The Silversmiths in Virginia from 1694- to 1850* (Richmond, 1952).

Heatwole, Cornelius J., "Hand-Weaving in Rockingham County," in J. W. Wayland, *History of Rockingham County* pp. 380-6.

Rice, Allvin H., and John Bear Stoudt, *The Shenandoah Pottery* (Strasburg, Va., 1929).

Smith, Elmer L. (comp), *Arts and Crafts of the Shenandoah Valley* (Witmer, Pa., 1968).

Smith, Elmer L., and John Stewart, "The Old Spitz: A Pennsylvania Rifle," ECK Sept. 14, 1963.

_____, "Shenandoah Pottery and Potters," ECK Sept. 7, 1963.

_____, "The Stone Cutters," ECK Sept. 21, 1963.

Wayland, John W., "Iron-Making and Iron-Masters," Chapter XIV in Wayland, *History of Shenandoah County* pp. 235-44.

d. Medicine and Health

Miller, C. O., "Solomon Henkel, A Medical Pioneer Doctor," *Henckel Family Records* XIV (New Market, Va., 1939) 629-44.

Smith, Glenn C., "Dr. Peter Ahl Teaches John Hupp Mystery of A Physician," *Rockingham Recorder I* (1946) 103-06.

Wust, Haus, "Dr. John Peter Ahl: Medical Pioneer of Keezletown, Virginia," *Rockingham Recorder II* (1959) 188-44.

_____, "Volksheilkunde und die Frühzeit der ärztlichen Praxis im westlichen Virginia," 17-20 VB July 8, 15, 22, 29, 1966.

_____, "Heilkräuter und laienmäßige Behandlung mit Pflanzenstoffen," 21 VB Aug. 5, 1966

I. Vital Statistics and Reference Sources

a. Baptismal, Marriage and Death Records

Ashby, Bernice M. (comp), *Shenandoah County Virginia Marriage Bonds 1778-1850* (Berryville, Va., 1967).

[Henkel, Paul], "Marriages Performed by Rev. Paul Henkel in Rockingham, Shenandoah, Augusta and Botetourt Counties, Virginia, and Other Localities," ed. by Cora C. Curry, NGSQ, XII (1923) ii, 30-1.

Hinke, William J. (trans), and C. E. Kemper (ed), "Records of the Peaked Mountain Church, Rockingham County, Va.," WMQ 1st ser., XIII (1904-5) 247-56; XIV (1905-6) 9-19, 186-93.

Stoever, John Casper, Jr., "Baptisms Performed in the Shenandoah Valley, 1734-1742," in W. E. Eisenberg, *This Heritage* pp. 812-21.

_____, *Records of Rev. John Casper Stoever. Baptismal and Marriage, 1750-1729*, trans. & ed. by F. J. F. Schantz (Harrisburg, Pa., 1896).

Strickler, Harry M. (comp), *Old Tenth Legion Marriages. Marriages in Rockingham County from 1778 to 1816* (Dayton, Va., 1928).

2800 *Gravestone Inscriptions from Winchester and Frederick County, Virginia* (Winchester, Va., 1960). [Book IV, Winchester-Frederick County Historical Society].

Gravestone Inscriptions from 61 Graveyards in, and in The Counties that Were Once

A Part of Frederick County (Winchester, Va., 1960). [Book V. Winchester-Frederick County Historical Society].

b. Bibliographies and Collections

Horst, Irvin B. (comp), "The Broadside Collection at the Menno Simons Historical Library," *Eastern Mennonite College Bulletin XLVI* (1967) i, 5-10.

Huffman, Charles Herbert, *The Germanna Foundation—Story of the First Decade 1956-1966* (Harrisonburg, Va., 1966).

Meynen, Emil, "Settlements in Virginia, East of the Blue Ridge," in *Bibliography on German Settlements in Colonial North America* (Leipzig, 1937) pp. 66-7.

_____, "The Pennsylvania-German Expansion to the South, Virginia and West Virginia," *ibid.* pp. 439-46.

"100 Select Books in the Menno Simons Historical Library at Eastern Mennonite College," *Eastern Mennonite College Bulletin XL* (1961) x, 3-8.

Rosenberger, Francis Coleman, "German Church Records of the Shenandoah Valley as a Genealogical Source," VMHB, LXVI (1958) 195-200.

Showalter, Grace I., "Resources for the Study of Local History, The Menno Simons Historical Library and Archives," *Eastern Mennonite College Bulletin XL* (1956) x, 3, 5.

III. NINETEENTH CENTURY IMMIGRATION

A. Immigration Schemes and Nativism

Gaines, William H., "New Blood for the Old Dominion: Virginia's Search for Land Seekers, 1866-1900," *Virginia Cavalcade II* (1952) i, 89-43.

Geyer, Carl A., *Virginien, physiko-geographische und statistische Beschreibung desselben mit besonderer Rücksicht auf deutsche Auswanderung* (Meissen, 1849).

Mayo, Friederich A. *Vierzig Jahre in Virginien, oder Kommt nacht West-Virginien* (Meissen, 1850).

Rice, Philip Morrison, "The Know-Nothing Party in Virginia 1854-1856," VMHB, LV (1947) 61-75. 169-67.

Virginia: A Brief Memoir for the Information of Europeans Desirous of Emigrating to the New World (Richmond, 1868).

Wust, Klaus, "German Immigrants and Nativism in Virginia, 1840-1860," SHGM, XXIX (1956) 31-50.

B. Religious Congregations

a. Protestant Churches

Hageman, G. E., *Brief Sketch of Our History* [Immanuel Ev. Luth. Church, Charlottesville] (Charlottesville, Va., 1949).

Koehler, Prank G., *History of St. John's Lutheran Church, Farmville, Virginia* (Farmville, Va., 1954).

Miller, William C., *A History of St. Johns's Evangelical-Luthern Church of Richmond, Virginia, in Short Paragraphs* (Richmond, 1933).

[Newport News Lutherans], *History of Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church of Newport News, Virginia* (Newport News, Va., 1923).

Sauer, O. A., *Centennial 1852-1952, Bethlehem Lutheran Church* (Richmond, 1952).

b. Jewish Congregations

Bernstein, David, and Adele Bernstein, "Slow Revolution in Richmond, Va.," *Commentary* VIII (1949) 539-46.

Ezekiel, Herbert T., and Gaston Lichtenstein, *The History of the Jews of Richmond, from 1769 to 1917* (Richmond, 1917).

Ginsberg, Louis, *History of the Jews of Petersburg 1789-1960* (Petersburg, Va., 1954).

———, "Two Streams Become One," *Virginia Cavalcade* VII (1958) iv, 23-9.

Rosenberg, Max (ed), *Temple Beth El* (Alexandria, Va., 1959).

c. Roman Catholic Church

Hodges, Joseph H. (ed), *St. Mary's Church Centenary 1851-1951* (Richmond, 1951).

Lenhart, John M., "The Catholic Church in the State of Virginia 1785-1843," *Social Justice Review* XLIX (1956) 274-8.

Remke, Ignatius, *Historical Sketch of St. Mary's Church* (Richmond, 1935).

C. Germans in the Civil War

Scheibert, Justus, *Seven Months in the Rebel States during the North American War, 1863*, transl. by Joseph C. Hayes; ed. by Williams S. Hoole (Tuscaloosa, Ala., 1968).

Loehr, Charles T., *War History of the Old First Virginia Infantry Regiment* (Richmond, 1884).

Lonn, Ella, *Foreigners in the Confederacy* (Chapel Hill, N. C., 1940).

Hume, Edgar Erskine, *Colonel Heros van Borcke, A Famous Prussian Volunteer in the Confederate States Army* (Charlottesville, Va., 1935).

Borcke, Heros von, *Memoirs of the Confederate War for Independence* (Philadelphia, 1867).

D. Arts and Music

Beyer, Edward (ill), *Album of Virginia* (Richmond, 1858).

James, G. Watson, Jr., "Richard Duckhardt—Mentor to Hundreds in Art Careers," *Virginia Record* LXXIX (1957) viii, 20-1, 60-3.

Luedecke, H., "Franz Buchser—a Swiss Painter in Post-War Virginia," WMQ 2nd ser., XVI (1936) 501-14.

Troubetzkoy, Ulrich, "F. William Sievers, Sculptor," *Virginia Cavalcade* XII (1962) ii, 5-12.

Tyler, Merle, "Evening of Song, Amateur Musical Societies Drew Large Audiences in Postwar Richmond," *Virginia Cavalcade* XVIII (1967) ii, 42-7.

Smith, Elmer L., and John Stewart, "William Frederick Rupp, Fresco Painter," ECK Sept. 21, 1963.

[Wenzel, Henry], *Fest-Programm des Goldenen Jubiläums des Gesangvereins Virginia nebst einer Historischen Skizise des Vereins von H. Wenzel, Sr.* (Richmond, 1902).

E. Printing

- Arndt, Karl J. R., and May E. Olson, "Virginia," in *German-American Newspapers and Periodicals 1732-1956* (Heidelberg, 1961), pp. 638-42.
- Cunz, Dieter, "Schuricht's Virginia-German Weekly," AGE, XVIII (1951) i, 14-6.
- Dietz, August, *The Postal Service of the Confederate States of America* (Richmond, 1939).
- , *Reminiscences of Thirty-Five Years of Printing in Richmond* (Richmond, 1921).
- Schuricht, Herrmann, "Deutsch-Amerikanische Dichter und Schriftsteller in den Südstaaten der Union," *Der Süden I* (Richmond, 1891), i, 5; ii, 4-5 iii 5, v, 3.

F. Miscellaneous Topics

- Bowman, A. Smith, Jr., "A History of Sun-set Hills Farms," *Yearbook, Historical Society of Fairfax County VI* (1958-9) 36-43.
- Bryant, Pat, "Virginia Savings and Loan Associations," *Virginia Record LXXXV* (1963) x, 7-14, 27-8.
- Griffith, Matthew A., "Three Generations of the House of Sauer," *The Commonwealth XX* (1935) xii, 58-61, 136.
- Müller, Wilhelm, "Die Counties Louisa und Albemarle in Virginien," *Der Süden I* (Richmond, 1891) i, 4-5.
- McNeill, Walter S., *America's Attitude towards the War. An Address . . . Preceded by a Report of a Mass Meeting of Citizens of Richmond, Virginia, of German, Austrian and Hungarian Birth or Descent* (Richmond, Va., 1914).
- Prufer, Margaret M., "The First Christmas Tree in Staunton," *Mary Baldwin Miscellany XVII* (Staunton, Va., 1915) iii, 61-4.
- Saegmuller, George N., *The Story of My Life (1939)* (Arlington, Va., n. d.).
- Scribner, Robert L., "Virginia's 'German Tree,'" *Virginia Cavalcade VI* (1956) iii, 4-7.
- Wust, Klaus, *German Influences in the Settlement of Alexandria, Va.* (Alexandria, Va., 1954) [Reprinted from *Alexandria Gazette*, March 5, 1954].
- , "Die Geschichte des George Saegmuller (1847-1934)," *Washington Journal*, April 3, 10, 17, 1964.
- , "Reisetagebuch deutscher Einwanderer von Baltimore nach Südwest-Virginia 1852," 9-12 VB March 18, 25, and April 8, 1966.
- , "Utopia in Fairfax County: Max Wiehle und sein Traum," *Washington Journal* Jan. 12, 1962.
- , "Weinbau und deutsche Einwanderer," 1 VB Jan. 21, 1966.